

VENTCH
 SPR 85

1-79-524-01
 READING LIST

I. Hippocrates, the Popes, Ahimsa, and Patients' Rights: Introduction to a History of Diversity

JANUARY 22:

Edelstein, Ludwig. "The Hippocratic Oath: Text, Translation and Interpretation." In Ancient Medicine: Selected Papers of Ludwig Edelstein. Edited by Owsei Temkin and C. Lilian Temkin. Baltimore, Maryland: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1967, pp. 3-64.

Konold, Donald. "Codes of Medical Ethics: History." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 162-171. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Pellegrino, Edmund C. "Toward an Expanded Medical Ethics: The Hippocratic Ethic Revisited." In Hippocrates Revisited: A Search for Meaning, pp. 133-147. Edited by Roger J. Bulger. New York: Medcom Press, 1973.

Veatch, Robert M. "Codes of Medical Ethics: Ethical Analysis." Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 172-179. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

- * Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chaps. 1-3.

II. Hippocratic Ethics and Its Alternatives: A Systematic Analysis

JANUARY 29:

A. The Metaethics of Medical Ethics

Kipnis, Kenneth. "Professional Ethics." Business and Professional Ethics 2 (1978):2-3.

Roth, Russell B. "Medicine's Ethical Responsibilities." Journal of the American Medical Association 215 (1971):1956-1968.

May, William F. "Code, Covenant, Contract, or Philanthropy?" Hastings Center Report 5 (December 1975):29-38.

Taylor, Paul W. Principles of Ethics: An Introduction. Encino, California: Dickenson Publishing Company, Inc., 1975. Chap. 2.

* Additional reading for reference only.

Gough, J.W. The Social Contract: A Critical Study of its Development. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1957. pp. 1-4.

- * Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chaps. 4-5.
- * Shelp, Earl E., ed. The Clinical Encounter: The Moral Fabric of the Patient-Physician Relationship. Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel Publishing Company, 1983. pp. 209-218.

FEBRUARY 5:

B. Theories of Virtue

Beauchamp, Tom L. Philosophical Ethics: An Introduction to Moral Philosophy. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1982. pp. 146-179.

Percival, Thomas. Percival's Medical Ethics, 1803. Edited by Chauncey D. Leake. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1927; reprint. pp. 71-89 (Also see Preface, pp. 65-69).

Lu Chih, Lu Hsuan kung lun. In Paul U. Unschuld, Medical Ethics in Imperial China: A Study in Historical Anthropology, pp. 35-36. Berkeley, California: University of California Press.

- * Ferngren, Gary B., and Darrel W. Amundsen. "Virtue and Health/Medicine in Pre-Christian Antiquity." In Virtues and Medicine. Edited by Earl E. Shelp (Forthcoming).
- * Amundsen, Darrel W., and Gary B. Ferngren. "Virtue and Medicine From Early Christianity Through the Sixteenth Century." In Virtues and Medicine. Edited by Earl E. Shelp (Forthcoming).
- * Veatch, Robert M. "Against Virtue." Virtues and Medicine. Edited by Earl E. Shelp (Forthcoming).

FEBRUARY 12:

C. The Principles of Medical Ethics in the Hippocratic Tradition (Normative Variables in Medical Ethics)

1. The Hippocratic Principle and Truth Telling

Jonsen, Albert R. "Do No Harm: Axiom of Medical Ethics." In Philosophical Medical Ethics: Its Nature and Significance. Edited by Stuart F. Spicker and H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr. Boston: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1977, pp. 27-41.

Ross, W.D. The Right and the Good. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1939. Chap. 2.

Kant, Immanuel. "On the Supposed Right to Tell Lies from Benevolent Motives." Translated by Thomas Kingsmill Abbott. Reprinted in Kant's Critique of Practical Reason and Other Works on the Theory of Ethics. London: Longmans, 1909 (1797), pp. 346-350.

Sidgwick, Henry. The Methods of Ethics. New York: Dover Publications, Inc., 1966 (1874). pp. 312-319.

Fletcher, Joseph. Morals and Medicine. Boston: Beacon Press, 1954. pp. 34-64.

* Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chaps. 6 & 9.

* Beauchamp, Tom L., and James F. Childress, eds. Principles of Biomedical Ethics. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983. pp. 20-41, 97-131, 135-164.

FEBRUARY 19:

2. The Duty to Keep Contract or Promises

Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chap. 7.

Beauchamp, Tom L., and James F. Childress, eds. Principles of Biomedical Ethics. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983. pp. 209-217.

3. Autonomy

Beauchamp, Tom L., and James F. Childress, eds. Principles of Biomedical Ethics. 2nd rd. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983. pp. 56-94.

Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chap. 8.

FEBRUARY 26:

4. Avoiding Killing

Amundsen, Darrel W. "The Physician's Obligation to Prolong Life: A Medical Duty Without Classical Roots." Hastings Center Report 8 (August 1978):23-30.

Rachels, James. "Active and Passive Euthanasia." The New England Journal of Medicine 292 (January 9, 1975):78-80.

Beauchamp, Tom L. "A Reply to Rachels on Active and Passive Euthanasia." In Social Ethics: Morality and Social Policy, pp. 67-75. Edited by T.A. Mappes and J.S. Zemberty. New York: Magraw-Hill, 1977.

* Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chap. 10.

MARCH 5:

5. Justice

Buchanan, Allen. "Justice: A Philosophical Review." In Justice and Health Care, pp. 3-21. Edited by Earl Shelp. Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel Publishing Company, 1981.

Rawls, John. "Justice as Fairness." In Justice and Equality, pp. 76-102. Edited by Hugo A. Bedau. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1971.

* Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chap. 11.

* Beauchamp, Tom L., and James F. Childress, eds. Principles of Biomedical Ethics. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983. pp. 168-198.

MARCH 19:

D. The Relationship of Principles, Rules, and Cases

1. The Relation Among Principles

Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chap. 12.

Rawls, John. A Theory of Justice. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1971. pp. 42-44, 60-64 (on Lexical Ordering).

2. The Relation Between Rules and Cases

Rawls, John. "Two Concepts of Rules." The Philosophical Review 44 (1955):3-32 (Two Concepts of Rules).

Ramsey, Paul. Deeds and Rules in Christian Ethics. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1967. pp. 145-175 (The Case of Joseph Fletcher).

Veatch, Robert M. A Theory of Medical Ethics. New York: Basic Books, 1981. Chap. 13.

III. Medical Ethical Theories in Comparative Perspective

MARCH 26:

A. Judaism

Bleich, J. David. "The Obligation to Heal in the Judaic Tradition: A Comparative Analysis." In Jewish Bioethics, pp. 1-44. Edited by Fred Rosner and J. David Bleich. New York: Sanhedrin Press, 1979.

Feldman, David M. Birth Control in Jewish law. New York: New York University Press, 1968.

Jakobovits, Immanuel. "Judaism." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 791-802. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

- * Franck, Isaac, ed. Biomedical Ethics in Perspective of Jewish Teaching and Tradition: Proceedings of an Academic Conference. Washington, D.C.: College of Jewish Studies of Greater Washington, D.C., 1980.

B. Catholicism

United States Catholic Conference, Department of Health Affairs. Ethical and Religious Directives for Catholic Health Facilities. Washington, D.C.: United States Catholic Conference, 1971.

Curran, Charles E. "Roman Catholicism." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 1522-1534. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

O'Donnell, Thomas J. Medicine and Christian Morality. New York: Alba House, 1976. pp.3-49.

APRIL 2:

C. Protestant Thought

Ramsey, Paul. The Patient as Person. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 1970. pp. 59-164, xi-xviii (Preface).

Cahill, Lisa S. "Within Shouting Distance: Paul Ramsey and Richard McCormick on Method." Journal of Medicine and Philosophy 4 (December 1979):398-417.

Johnson, James T. "Protestantism: History of Protestant Medical Ethics." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 1364-1373. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Encyclopaedia Britannica - Macropedia, Vol. 15, pp. 99-108
"Protestantism," by Martin E. Marty.

D. Secular Liberal Thought and the Patients' Rights Movement

Hallowell, John H. The Decline of Liberalism as an Ideology: With Particular Reference to German Politico-Legal Thought, London: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., Ltd., 1946.
pp. 21-39.

American Hospital Association. "A Patient's Bill of Rights." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 1782-1783. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Gaylin, Willard. "The Patient's Bill of Rights." Saturday Review of the Sciences 1 (February 14, 1973):22.

APRIL 9:

E. Socialist Medical Ethics

"Oath of Soviet Physicians (1971)." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 1754-1755. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Belmar, Roberto, and Victor W. Sidel. "An International Perspective on Strikes by Physicians: The Case of Chile." International Journal of Health Services 5 (1975):53-64.

Crawshaw, Ralph. "Medical Deontology in the Soviet Union." Archives of Internal Medicine 134 (September 1974):592-594.

Page, Benjamin B. "Eastern Europe in the Twentieth Century." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 977-981. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Engelhardt, H. Tristram. "Bioethics in the People's Republic of China." The Hastings Center Report 10 (April 1980):7-10.

F. Islamic Culture

Asper, Samuel P., and Sami Haddad Faud. "Medical Ethics, History of: Contemporary Arab World." In Encyclopedia Bioethics, pp. 888-91. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: Free Press, 1978.

Levey, Martin. "Medical Deontology in Ninth Century Islam." In Legacies in Ethics and Medicine, pp. 129-45. Edited by Chester R. Burns. New York: Science History Publications, 1977.

Rahman, Abdul. "Islamic Code of Medical Professional Ethics." Papers Presented to the First International Conference on Islamic Medicine Celebrating the Advent of the Fifteenth Century Hijri. Kuwait: Kuwait Ministry of Health, 1981.

APRIL 16:

G. Hinduism

Murthy, K.R. Srikanta. "Professional Ethics in Ancient Indian Medicine." Indian Journal of the History of Medicine 18 (1973):45-49.

"Oath of Initiation (Caraka Samhita)." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 1732-1733. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Unschuld, Paul U. "Confucianism." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 200-204. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

H. Chinese Culture

Kao, John J., and Frederick F. Kao. "Medical Ethics, History of: Contemporary China." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 917-921. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Unschuld, Paul U. "Medical Systems, Resources and Professionalization." In Medical Ethics in Imperial China: A Study in Historical Anthropology, pp. 3-14. Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1979.

Unschuld, Paul U. "Medical Practice and Experts in Ancient China." In Medical Ethics in Imperial China: A Study in Historical Anthropology, pp. 15-24. Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1979.

(Read as much Unschuld as possible.)

Lee, T'ao. "Medical Ethics in Ancient China." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 13 (1943):268-277.

Smith, Huston. "Confucianism." In The Religions of Man, pp. 142-174. New York: Harper and Row, 1958.

_____. "Taoism." The Religions of Man, pp. 175-192. New York: Harper and Row, 1958.

APRIL 23:

I. Japanese Thought

Bowers

Kitagawa, Joseph M. "Medical Ethics, History of: Japan Through the Nineteenth Century." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 922-924. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Ninomiya, Rikuo. "Medical Ethics, History of: Contemporary Japan Through the Nineteenth Century." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 926-929. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Takemi, Taro. "Medical Ethics, History of: Traditional Professional Ethics in Japanese Medicine." In Encyclopedia of Bioethics, pp. 924-926. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Kato, Masaaki. "Self-Destruction in Japan: A Cross-Cultural Epidemiological Analysis of Suicide." Japanese Culture and Behavior, pp. 359-382. Edited by Takie Sugiyama Lebra and William P. Lebra. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1974.

APRIL 30:

Reading on additional traditions to be selected by the class.