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# SCOPE NOTE

## Basic Resources in Bioethics

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### 15

The works chosen for Basic Resources in Bioethics were selected from the collection of the National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature. Many persons who are interested in medical ethics and biomedical research have asked for a guide to the literature. This list was selected to help those working in the field to begin their research. It is not intended to be comprehensive, but merely a cross-section of those available in English.

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### ORGANIZATIONS

- [American Society for Bioethics and Humanities](#), 4700 West Lake Street, Glenview, Illinois 60025-1485. 847-375-4745. E-mail: [info@asbh.org](mailto:info@asbh.org) (Formed in 1998 by the merger of the **American Association of Bioethics**, the **Society for Bioethics Consultation**, and the **Society for Health and Human Values**.)
- [American Society of Law, Medicine and Ethics](#), 765 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston, MA 02215. 617-262-

4990. E-mail: [aslme@bu.edu](mailto:aslme@bu.edu)

- **The Hastings Center**, Garrison, NY 10510. 914-424-4040. E-mail: [mail@the-hastingscenter.org](mailto:mail@the-hastingscenter.org)
- **Kennedy Institute of Ethics**, Georgetown University, Box 571212, Washington, DC 20057-1212. [National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature](#), 800-MED-ETHX or 202-687-3885. E-mail: [bioethics@georgetown.edu](mailto:bioethics@georgetown.edu).

*Note: There are numerous organizations in the United States and abroad that deal with bioethical issues. For a more comprehensive listing of those organizations, see:*

American Hospital Association. **Directory of Biomedical Ethics Organizations**. Chicago: American Hospital Association, 1989.

**European Directory of Bioethics 1993-1994**. Edited by Gérard Huber. Montrouge, France: Édition John Libbey Eurotext, 1993

**International Directory of Bioethics Organizations**. Edited by Anita L. Nolen and Mary Carrington Coutts. Washington, DC: National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature, Georgetown University, 1994.

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## ENCYCLOPEDIAS AND DICTIONARY

**Dictionary of Medical Ethics**. Edited by A.S. Duncan, G.R. Dunstan, and R.B. Welborn. New rev. ed. New York: Crossroad, 1981.

**Encyclopedia of Bioethics**. 2nd edition. Edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: Macmillan. 1995. 5 vols.

**Encyclopedia of Ethics**. Edited by Lawrence C. Becker, and Charlotte B. Becker. New York: Garland, 1992. 2 vols.

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## ONLINE DATABASE

**BIOETHICSLINE**. Produced by the Kennedy Institute of Ethics for the National Library of Medicine (NLM). Focuses on ethical and public policy issues in health care and biomedical research. Free individual searches are available upon request to the National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature. Anyone with access to the World Wide Web may search BIOETHICSLINE® free of charge using NLM's Internet Grateful Med (IGM) Web-based service. Access to IGM, a **Searcher's Guide**, and the **Bioethics Thesaurus**, which provides the keywords used to index BIOETHICSLINE, may be found at <http://www.georgetown.edu/research/nrcbl/>.

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## BIBLIOGRAPHIES

**Bibliography of Bioethics**. Edited by LeRoy Walters and Tamar Joy Kahn. Washington, DC: Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University. Issued annually since 1975. Corresponds to the BIOETHICSLINE database. Provides references to resources on ethical and public policy issues in medicine and biomedical research. Includes abstracts; arranged by broad subject categories.

**Ethics in Nursing**. Edited by Terry Pence. 2nd ed. New York: National League for Nursing, 1986. An annotated

bibliography of nursing ethics. Includes author and subject indexes.

Goldstein, Doris M. **Bioethics: A Guide to Information Sources**. Detroit: Gale Research, 1982. A selected, annotated bibliography to the literature of bioethics.

The Hastings Center's **Bibliography of Ethics, Biomedicine and Professional Responsibility**. Compiled by the staff of the Hastings Center. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, 1984.

**Medical Ethics: An Annotated Bibliography**. Edited by Mark Siegler, Peter A. Singer and David L. Schiedermayer. Philadelphia: American College of Physicians, 1988.

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## CURRENT AWARENESS SERVICES

*Note: Several journals have sections where they highlight new publications. See, for example, the "In the Literature" section of the **Hastings Center Report**, or the "Medicolegal Reference Shelf" section of **Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics**. Other services include:*

**BioLaw**. Edited by James F. Childress and Ruth D. Gaare. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, 1983 to present. Annual with bimonthly updates. (Previous title: **Bioethics Reporter**) A compendium of articles and legal documents on ethical and legal issues in medicine, health care administration and human experimentation. Includes the text of important legal decisions in the Resources section.

**New Titles in Bioethics**. Edited by Lucinda Fitch Huttlinger. Washington, DC: National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature. Published monthly 1975-1989; quarterly 1990 - present. List of acquisitions by the National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature. Organized by subject categories. Includes ordering information for difficult-to-find items. Annual cumulation available.

**Scope Note Series**. Washington, DC: National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature. A series of issue briefs including annotated bibliographies on popular bioethical topics. For a complete list of titles in the series, see the last page of this Scope Note. *Beginning with Scope Note 15, the series appears in the **Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal**.*

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## JOURNALS AND NEWSLETTERS

*Note: Because bioethics is a multidisciplinary field, there are numerous journals that publish relevant articles. Some of the more important journals are listed below.*

- **American Journal of Law and Medicine**
- **Bioethics**
- **Cambridge Quarterly of Health Care Ethics**
- **Hastings Center Report**
- **Health Care Analysis: Journal of Philosophy and Policy**
- **HEC (Healthcare Ethics Committee) Forum**
- **IRB: Review of Human Subjects Research**
- **International Journal of Bioethics/Journal International de Bioéthique**
- **Issues in Law and Medicine**
- **Journal of Clinical Ethics**
- **Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy**
- **Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law**

- **Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics**
- **Journal of Medical Ethics**
- **Journal of Medical Humanities**
- **Journal of Medicine and Philosophy**
- **Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal**
- **Linacre Quarterly**
- **Philosophy and Public Affairs**
- **Second Opinion**
- **Social Science and Medicine**
- **Theoretical Medicine**

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## **SERIES**

**Bioethics Yearbook.** Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

**Biomedical Ethics Reviews.** Edited by James M. Humber and Robert F. Almeder. Clifton, NJ: Humana Press.

**Clinical Medical Ethics Series.** Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.

**Clinical Medical Ethics Series.** Edited by H. Tristram Engelhardt and Stuart F. Spicker. Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

**Contemporary Issues in Biomedicine, Ethics and Society.** Clifton, NJ: Humana Press.

**Critical Issues in American Psychiatry and the Law.** Edited by Eliot Werner. New York: Plenum Press.

**Ethics in a Changing World.** Edited by M.P. Battin and L.P. Francis. Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press.

**Hastings Center Studies in Ethics.** Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.

**Health/Medicine and the Faith Traditions Series.** Edited by Martin E. Marty and Kenneth L. Vaux. New York: Crossroad Publishing Co.

**Hastings Center Studies in Ethics.** Edited by Daniel Callahan and Mark J. Hanson. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.

**Medical Ethics Series.** Edited by David H. Smith and Robert M. Veatch. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

**Philosophy and Medicine Series.** Edited by H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr., and Stuart F. Spicker. Boston: D. Reidel Publishing Co.

**Philosophy of Medicine Series.** Edited by Samuel Gorovitz. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

**Social Ethics and Policy Series.** Edited by Anthony Dyson and John Harris. London and New York: Routledge.

**Studies in Bioethics.** Edited by Peter Singer. New York: Oxford University Press.

**Studies in Health and Human Values.** Edited by Paul Mazirowski. New York: Praeger.

**Studies in Philosophy and Health Policy.** Edited by Daniel Wikler. New York: Cambridge University Press.

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## BOOKS

*Below is a selection of books on bioethical issues.*

### General

**African-American Perspectives on Biomedical Ethics.** Edited by Harley E. Flack and Edmund D. Pellegrino, Edmund D. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1992.

Agich, George J. **Autonomy and Long-term Care.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

American College of Physicians. **Ethics Manual, 2d Edition.** Philadelphia: American College of Physicians, 1989.

American Medical Association. Council on Judicial and Ethical Affairs. **Current Opinions of the Council on Judicial and Ethical Affairs of the American Medical Association.** Chicago: American Medical Association, 1992.

**Aging and Ethics: Philosophical Problems in Gerontology.** Edited by Nancy S. Jecker. Clifton, NJ: Humana Press, 1991

Annas, George J. **The Rights of Patients: The Basic ACLU Guide to Patient Rights.** Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press, 1989.

Ashley, Benedict M.; and O'Rourke, Kevin D. **Healthcare Ethics: A Theological Analysis.** 3rd ed. St. Louis, MO: Catholic Health Association of the United States, 1989.

Beauchamp, Tom L.; and Childress, James F. **Principles of Biomedical Ethics.** 4th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.

**Biomedical Ethics.** Edited by Thomas A. Mappes and Jane S. Zembaty. 4th ed. New York: McGraw Hill, 1991.

**Biomedical Politics.** Edited by Kathi E. Hanna. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1991.

Blank, Robert. **Biomedical Policy.** Chicago: Nelson-Hall, 1995.

Brennan, Troyen. **Just Doctoring: Medical Ethics in the Liberal State.** Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991.

British Medical Association. Professional Division. **Philosophy and Practice of Medical Ethics.** London: British Medical Association, 1988.

British Medical Association. Professional Division. **Rights and Responsibilities of Doctors.** London: British Medical Association, 1988.

Bursztajn, Harold J.; et al. **Medical Choices, Medical Chances: How Patients, Families, and Physicians Can Cope With Uncertainty.** New York: Routledge, 1990.

Caplan, Arthur L. **If I Were A Rich Man Could I Buy A Pancreas?: And Other Essays On the Ethics of Health Care.** Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1992.

Cassell, Eric J. **The Nature of Suffering: And the Goals of Medicine.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

**Catholic Perspectives on Medical Morals: Foundational Issues.** Edited by Edmund D. Pellegrino, John P. Langan and John C. Harvey. Boston: Kluwer Academic, 1989.

**Children and Health Care: Moral and Social Issues.** Edited by Loretta M. Kopelman and John C. Moskop. Boston:

Kluwer Academic, 1989.

**Codes of Ethics: Ethics Codes, Standards, and Guidelines For Professionals Working in A Health Care Setting in Canada.** Françoise Baylis and Jocelyn Downie, comps. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: Department of Bioethics, The Hospital for Sick Children, 1992.

**Compendium on Medical Ethics: Jewish Moral, Ethical and Religious Principles in Medical Ethics.** Edited by David M. Feldman and Fred Rosner. 6th ed. New York: Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York, 1984.

**Contemporary Issues in Bioethics.** Edited by Tom L. Beauchamp and LeRoy Walters. 4th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1994.

**Cross Cultural Perspectives in Medical Ethics: Readings.** Edited by Robert M. Veatch. Boston: Jones and Bartlett, 1989.

Darr, Kurt. **Ethics in Health Services Management.** Baltimore, MD: Health Professions Press, 1991.

Dubler, Nancy N. and Nimmons, David. **Ethics On Call: A Medical Ethicist Shows How To Take Charge of Life-and-death Choices.** New York: Harmony Books, 1992.

Emanuel, Ezekiel J. **The Ends of Human Life: Medical Ethics in A Liberal Polity.** Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1991.

Engelhardt, H. Tristram, Jr. **The Foundations of Bioethics.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

**Ethics at the Bedside.** Edited by Charles M. Culver. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England/Dartmouth, 1990.

**Everyday Ethics: Resolving Dilemmas in Nursing Home Life.** Edited by Rosalie A. Kane and Arthur L. Caplan. New York: Springer, 1990.

**Feminist Perspectives in Medical Ethics.** Edited by Helen B. Holmes and Laura M. Purdy, eds. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1992.

Gillon, Ranaan. **Philosophical Medical Ethics.** New York: Wiley, 1986.

Gillon, Ranaan. **Principles of Health Care Ethics.** New York, John Wiley & Sons, 1994.

Gorovitz, Samuel. **Drawing the Line: Life, Death and Ethical Choices in an American Hospital.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Hare, R.M. **Essays On Bioethics.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Hauerwas, Stanley. **Suffering Presence: Theological Reflections on Medicine, the Mentally Handicapped and the Church.** Notre Dame, IN: Notre Dame University Press, 1986.

Jonsen, Albert R.; Siegler, Mark; and Winslade, William J. **Clinical Ethics: A Practical Approach to Ethical Decisions in Clinical Medicine.** 3rd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1992.

Jonsen, Albert R. **New Medicine and the Old Ethics.** Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1990.

Kapp, Marshall B. **Geriatrics and the Law.** New York: Springer , 1992.

Kass, Leon. **Toward a More Natural Science: Biology and Human Affairs.** New York: Free Press, 1985.

Lakin, Martin. **Coping With Ethical Dilemmas in Psychotherapy.** New York: Pergamon Press, 1991.

- Levine, Carol. **Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial Bioethical Issues.** 6th ed. Guilford, CT: Dushkin Publishing Group, 1995.
- Lidz, Charles W.; Fischer, Lynn; and Arnold, Robert M. **The Erosion of Autonomy in Long-Term Care.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Lo, Bernard. **Resolving Ethical Dilemmas: A Guide For Clinicians.** Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins, 1994.
- Loewy, Erich H. **Suffering and the Beneficent Community: Beyond Libertarianism.** Albany: State University of New York Press, 1991
- Macklin, Ruth. **Mortal Choices: Bioethics in Today's World.** New York: Pantheon Books, 1987.
- McCormick, Richard A. **Health and Medicine in the Catholic Tradition.** New York: Crossroad, 1984.
- McCormick, Richard A. **How Brave a New World?** Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1985.
- McCormick, Richard A. **The Critical Calling: Reflections on Moral Dilemmas Since Vatican II.** Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1989.
- Medical Ethics.** Edited by Robert M. Veatch. Boston: Jones and Bartlett, 1989.
- Medical Ethics: Policies, Protocols, Guidelines and Programs.** Edited by John F. Monagle and David C. Thomasma. Rockville, MD: Aspen, 1992
- Medical Ethics: Sources of Catholic Teaching.** Edited by Kevin O'Rourke and Philip Boyle. 2nd ed. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1993.
- Meta Medical Ethics: The Philosophical Foundations of Bioethics.** Edited by Michael A. Grodin. Boston: Kluwer Academic, 1995.
- Monagle, John F.; and Thomasma, David C. **Health Care Ethics: Critical Issues.** Rockville, MD: Aspen, 1994.
- Moody, Harry R. **Ethics in An Aging Society.** Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.
- Pellegrino, Edmund D.; and Thomasma, David C. **A Philosophical Basis of Medical Practice: Toward a Philosophy and Ethic of the Healing Professions.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1981.
- Psychiatric Ethics.** Edited by Sidney Bloch and Paul Chodoff. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Purtilo, Ruth B. **Ethical Dimensions in the Health Professions.** Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, 1993.
- Ramsey, Paul. **The Patient as Person: Explorations in Medical Ethics.** New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1970.
- Readings in Biomedical Ethics: A Canadian Focus.** Edited by Eike-Henner W. Kluge. Scarborough, Ontario, Canada: Prentice Hall Canada, 1993.
- Rosner, Fred. **Modern Medicine and Jewish Ethics.** Hoboken, NJ: Ktav and New York: Yeshiva University Press, 1991.
- Seedhouse, David; and Lovett, Lisetta. **Practical Medical Ethics.** New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1992.
- Sherwin, Susan. **No Longer Patient: Feminist Ethics and Health Care.** Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1992.
- Smith, Mickey; et al., eds. **Pharmacy Ethics.** New York: Pharmaceutical Products Press/Haworth Press, 1991.

Stein, Ronald H. **Ethical Issues in Counseling**. Buffalo, NY: Prometheus Books, 1990.

**Summing Up.** (See [President's Commission Report No.10](#), page 13.)

Szasz, Thomas. **Cruel Compassion: Psychiatric Control of Society's Unwanted**. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1994.

**Theology and Bioethics: Exploring the Foundations and Frontiers**. Edited by Earl E. Shelp. Hingham, MA: Kluwer Academic, 1985.

Veatch, Robert M. **A Theory of Medical Ethics**. New York: Basic Books, 1981.

Wicclair, Mark R. **Ethics and the Elderly**. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Winslade, William J.; and Ross, Judith Wilson. **Choosing Life or Death: A Guide for Patients, Families and Professionals**. New York: Free Press, 1986.

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### **Casebooks**

Ackerman, Terrence F.; and Strong, Carson. **A Casebook of Medical Ethics**. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.

American Psychological Association. **Casebook on Ethical Principles of Psychologists**. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 1987.

**The Art of the Case History**. Edited by Joanne T. Banks and Anne H. Hawkins. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.

Benjamin, Martin; and Curtis, Joy. **Ethics in Nursing**. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

**Bioethics: Readings and Cases**. Edited by Baruch A. Brody and H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1987.

**Cases in Bioethics: Selections from the Hastings Center Report**. Edited by Carol Levine. Rev. and updated ed. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1989.

Cohen, Cynthia B. **Casebook on the Termination of Life-Sustaining Treatment and the Care of the Dying**. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1988.

Forman, Edwin N.; and Ladd, Rosalind. **Ethical Dilemmas in Pediatrics: A Case Study Approach**. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1991.

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Haddad, Amy Marie; and Kapp, Marshall B. **Ethical and Legal Issues in Home Health Care: Case Studies and Analysis**. Norwalk, CT: Appleton and Lange, 1991.

Pence, Gregory E. **Classic Cases in Medical Ethics: Accounts of the Classic Cases that have Shaped Medical Ethics, with Philosophical, Legal and Historic Backgrounds**. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1990.

Reiser, Stanley Joel, *et al.* **Divided Staffs, Divided Selves: A Case Approach to Mental Health Ethics**. New York:



Cambridge University Press, 1987.

Thomas, John E. and Waluchow, Wilfrid J. **Well and Good: Case Studies in Biomedical Ethics.** Lewiston, NY: Broadview Press, 1990.

Veatch, Robert M. **Case Studies in Medical Ethics.** Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1977.

Veatch, Robert M.; and Fry, Sara T. **Case Studies in Nursing Ethics.** Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1987.

Yeo, Michael T. **Concepts and Cases in Nursing Ethics.** Lewiston, NY: Broadview Press, 1991.

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## **Abortion**

**Abortion and the Status of the Fetus.** Edited by William B. Bondeson, *et al.* Boston: D. Reidel, 1983.

**Abortion: Moral and Legal Perspectives.** Edited by Jay L. Garfield and Patricia Hennessey. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1984.

**Abortion: Understanding Differences.** Edited by Sidney Callahan and Daniel Callahan. New York: Plenum Press, 1984.

**The Ethics of Abortion: Pro-Life vs. Pro-Choice.** 2nd ed. Edited by Robert M. Baird and Stuart E. Rosenbaum. Buffalo, NY: Prometheus Book, 1993.

Kamm, F.M. **Creation and Abortion: A Study in Moral and Legal Philosophy.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.

Luker, Kristin. **Abortion and the Politics of Motherhood.** Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984.

Melton, J. Gordon. **The Churches Speak On Abortion: Official Statements From Religious Bodies and Ecumenical Organizations.** Detroit: Gale Research, 1989.

Mensch, Elizabeth and Freeman, Alan. **The Politics of Virtue: Is Abortion Debatable?** Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1993.

**The Morality of Abortion: Legal and Historical Perspectives.** Edited by John T. Noonan. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1970.

**The Problem of Abortion.** Edited by Joel Feinberg. 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1984.

Schwartz, Lewis M. **Arguing About Abortion.** Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1993.

Tooley, Michael. **Abortion and Infanticide.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.

Tribe, Laurence H. **Abortion: The Clash of Absolutes.** New York: Norton, 1990.

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## **Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome**

**AIDS and the Health Care System.** Edited by Lawrence O. Gostin. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1990.

**AIDS: From the Beginning.** Edited by Helene M. Cole and George D. Lundberg. Chicago: American Medical

Association, 1986.

**AIDS: The Making of a Chronic Disease.** Edited by Elizabeth Fee and Daniel M. Fox. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.

**AIDS, The Second Decade.** Edited by Heather Miller, Charles F. Turner and Lincoln E. Moses. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1990.

Bayer, Ronald. **Private Acts, Social Consequences: AIDS and the Politics of Public Health.** New York: Free Press, 1989.

**The Churches Speak on AIDS: Official Statements from Religious Bodies and Ecumenical Organizations.** Compiled by J. Gordon Melton. Detroit: Gale Research Company, 1989.

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Gray, Joni N.; Lyons, Phillip M.; and Melton, Gary B. **Ethical and Legal Issues in AIDS Research.** Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.

Gunderson, Martin; Mayo, David J.; and Rhame, Frank S. **AIDS: Testing and Privacy.** Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1989.

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**Koop, C. Everett; and Johnson, Timothy. Let's Talk: An Honest Conversation on Critical Issues.** Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan Pub. Co., 1992.

**Law & AIDS: International Responses, Current Issues and Future Directions.** Edited by Lawrence Gostin and Lane Porter. Chicago: Section of International Law and Practice, American Bar Association, 1993.

**Living with AIDS.** Edited by Stephen R. Graubard. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1990.

**Meaning of AIDS: Implications for Medical Science, Clinical Practice, and Public Health Policy.** Edited by Eric T. Juengst and Barbara A. Koenig. New York: Praeger, 1989.

National Commission on Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (United States). **Report: The Twin Epidemics of Substance Use and HIV.** Washington, DC: National Commission on Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, 1991.

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Nichols, Eve K. **Mobilizing Against AIDS: The Unfinished Story of a Virus.** (Rev. and enlarged ed.) Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1990.

Sontag, Susan. **AIDS and Its Metaphors.** New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1989.

U.S. Presidential Commission on the Human Immunodeficiency Virus Epidemic. **Report of the Presidential Commission on the Human Immunodeficiency Virus Epidemic.** Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1988.

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**[Animal Rights and Animal Experimentation](#)**

**Alternatives to Animal Use in Research, Testing and Education** (See OTA Report No.1, page 13.)

**Animal Experimentation: The Moral Issues.** Edited by Robert M. Baird and Stuart E. Rosenbaum. Buffalo, NY: Prometheus Books, 1991.

**Animal Rights and Human Obligations.** Edited by Tom Regan and Peter Singer. 2nd ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1989.

Budiansky, Stephen. **The Covenant of the Wild: Why Animals Choose Domestication.** New York: William Morrow, 1992.

**The Experimental Animal in Biomedical Research; Volume 1: A Survey of Scientific and Ethical Issues for Investigators.** Edited by Bernard E. Rollin and Lynne M. Kessel. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 1990.

Fox, Michael Allen. **The Case for Animal Experimentation: An Evolutionary and Ethical Perspective.** Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986.

Frey, Raymond G. **Interests and Rights: The Case Against Animals.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.

Guillermo, Kathy S. **Monkey Business: The Disturbing Case That Launched the American Animal Rights Movement.** Washington, DC: National Book Press, 1993.

**In Defense of Animals.** Edited by Peter Singer. New York: Basil Blackwell, 1985.

Jasper, James M. and Nelkin, Dorothy. **The Animal Rights Crusade: The Growth of A Moral Protest.** New York: Free Press/Macmillan, 1992.

**Lives in the Balance: The Ethics of Using Animals in Biomedical Research.** Edited by Jane A. Smith and Kenneth M. Boyd. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Paton, William. **Man & Mouse: Animals in Medical Research.** 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Rachels, James. **Created From Animals: The Moral Implications of Darwinism.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Regan, Tom. **The Case for Animal Rights.** Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.

Rifkin, Jeremy. **Beyond Beef: The Rise and Fall of the Cattle Culture.** New York: Dutton, 1992.

Sapontzis, Steve F. **Morals, Reasons and Animals.** Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1987.

Singer, Peter. **Animal Liberation.** 2nd ed. New York: Random House, 1990.

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## **Death and Dying**

**Active Euthanasia, Religion and the Public Debate.** Edited by Ron Hamel. Chicago: The Park Ridge Center, 1991.

Battin, Margaret P. **The Least Worst Death: Essays in Bioethics on the End of Life.** New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.

**Birth, Suffering, and Death: Catholic Perspectives At the Edges of Life.** Edited by Kevin W. Wildes; Francesc Abel; and John C. Harvey. Boston: Kluwer Academic, 1992.

**By No Extraordinary Means: The Choice to Forgo Life Sustaining Food and Water.** Edited by Joanne Lynn.

Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Callahan, Daniel. **The Troubled Dream of Life: Living With Mortality.** New York: Simon & Schuster, 1993.

**Choosing Death: Active Euthanasia, Religion, and the Public Debate.** Edited by Ron P. Hamel. Philadelphia: Trinity Press International, 1991.

**Deciding to Forego Life-Sustaining Treatment.** (See [\*President's Commission Report No.2, page 12.\*](#))

**Defining Death.** (See [\*President's Commission Report No.3, page 12.\*](#))

**Ethical Issues in Death and Dying.** Edited by Robert F. Weir. 2nd ed. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986.

**Extending Life, Enhancing Life: A National Research Agenda on Aging.** Edited by Edmund T. Lonergan. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1991.

Gervais, Karen Grandstrand. **Redefining Death.** New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1986.

Hastings Center. **Guidelines on the Termination of Life-Sustaining Treatment and the Care of the Dying.** Briarcliff Manor, NY: The Center, 1987.

**Institutional Protocols for Deciding About Life and Death Treatments.** (See [\*OTA Report No.7, page 13.\*](#))

Kevorkian, Jack. **Prescription--Medicide: The Goodness of Planned Death.** Buffalo, NY: Prometheus Books, 1991.

Larue, Gerald A. **Euthanasia and Religion: A Survey of Attitudes of World Religions to the Right to Die.** Los Angeles: Hemlock Society, 1985.

**Life-Sustaining Technologies and the Elderly.** (See [\*OTA Report No.8, page 13.\*](#))

Maguire, Daniel C. **Death by Choice.** 2nd ed. Garden City, NY: Image Books, 1984.

**Matters of Life and Death: New Introductory Essays in Moral Philosophy.** Edited by Tom Regan. 2nd ed. New York: Random House, 1986.

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*Note: In 1978, an act of Congress established the U.S. President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research. Many of the reports that emanated from the Commission (which ceased in 1983) are considered landmark publications on bioethical issues. Below is a list of the Commission's publications.*

- **Compensation for Research Injuries.** 2 vols. 1982
- [Deciding to Forego Life Sustaining Treatment.](#) 1983.
- [Defining Death.](#) 1981.
- **Implementing Human Research Regulations.** 1983.
- [Making Health Care Decisions.](#) 1982-83. (Vol. 1: Report, Vol. 2 & 3: Appendices)
- **Protecting Human Subjects.** 1982.
- [Screening and Counseling for Genetic Conditions.](#) 1983.
- [Securing Access to Health Care.](#) 1983. 3 vols
- [Splicing Life.](#) 1982.
- [Summing Up.](#) 1983.
- **Whistleblowing in Biomedical Research.** 1981.

## U.S. OFFICE of TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT PUBLICATIONS

*Note: The U.S. Congress Office of Technology Assessment was established to provide information and analysis to Congress on political, physical, economic and social effects of technological applications. It has published reports on a variety of topics, many of which pertain to bioethics. Below is a selected list of relevant reports. Highlighted documents can be ordered from the National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature.*

- **Alternatives to Animal Use in Research, Testing and Education.** 1986.
- **Biology, Medicine and the Bill of Rights: Special Report.** 1988.
- **[Biomedical Ethics in U.S. Public Policy.](#)** 1993
- **Blood Policy and Technology.** 1985.
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- **[Cystic Fibrosis and DNA Tests: Implications of Carrier Screening.](#)** 1992.
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- **[Genetic Counseling and Cystic Fibrosis Carrier Screening.](#)** 1992.
- **[Genetic Tests and Health Insurance.](#)** 1992.
- **HIV in the Health Care Workplace.** 1991.
- **Human Gene Therapy: A Background Paper.** 1984.
- **Implications of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Medical Technology** (Series of background papers)
- **Infertility: Medical and Social Choices.** 1988.
- **Institutional Protocols for Decisions About Life-Sustaining Treatments: Special Report.** 1988.
- **Life Sustaining Technologies and the Elderly.** 1987.
- **Losing a Million Minds.** 1987. (*Reprinted as: Confronting Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias.* New York: Science Information Resource Center, 1988.)
- **Mapping our Genes The Genome Project: How Big, How Fast?,** 1988.
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  2. **Background Paper: Public Perceptions of Biotechnology.** 1987;
  3. **Field-Testing Engineered Organisms: Genetic and Ecological Issues.** 1988;
  4. **U.S. Investment in Biotechnology.** 1988
  5. **Patenting Life.** 1989
- **[Protecting Privacy in Computerized Medical Information.](#)** 1993.
- **Reproductive Hazards in the Workplace.** 1985.
- **Unconventional Cancer Treatments.** 1990.

## INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE REPORTS

*Note: The Institute of Medicine in the United States has published a number of important studies on issues relating to bioethics. A selected list is included below. Most publications are available from the National Academy Press, Washington DC.*

**Access To Health Care in America.** 1993. 229 p.

**Adopting New Medical Technology.** 1994. 224 p.

**Aids and Behavior.** 1994 July.

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**America's Health in Transition: Protecting and Improving Quality.** 1994. 16 p.  
**Assessing Genetic Risks: Implications For Health and Social Policy.** 1994. 338 p.  
**Assessing Health Care Reform.** 1993. 76 p.  
**Clinical Practice Guidelines: Directions For A New Program.** 1990. 160 p.  
**The Computer-based Patient Record: An Essential Technology For Health Care.** 1991. 190 p.  
**Disability in America: Toward A National Agenda For Prevention.** 1991. 362 p.  
**Employment and Health Benefits: A Connection At Risk.** 1993. 360 p.  
**Extending Life, Enhancing Life: A National Research Agenda On Aging.** 1991. 152 p.  
**Health Data in the Information Age: Use, Disclosure, and Privacy.** 1994. 272 p.  
**Improving Access To Affordable Health Care: The Provider Perspective.** 1991. 79 p.  
**Kidney Failure and the Federal Government.** 1991. 426 p.  
**On Being A Scientist: Responsible Conduct in Research.** with the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) [and] National Academy of Engineering (NAE). 1995. 2 vols.  
**Preventing Low Birthweight.** 1985. 284 p.  
**Review of the Fialuridine (fiau) Clinical Trials.** 1995. 269 p.  
**The Second Fifty Years: Promoting Health and Preventing Disability.** 1990. 332 p.  
**Setting Priorities For Health Technologies Assessment: A Model Process.** 1992. 146 p.  
**Society's Choices: Social and Ethical Decision Making in Biomedicine.** 1994. 550 p.  
**Women and Health Research, Volume 1: The Ethical and Legal Issues of Including Women in Clinical Studies.** 1994. 271 p.

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